

**FY 2002 U.S. GOVERNMENT- SPONSORED
INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGES & TRAINING
REGIONAL REPORT
~ UNATTRIBUTABLE ~**

In July 1997, President Clinton issued Executive Order 13055, creating the Interagency Working Group (IAWG) on U.S. Government-Sponsored International Exchanges and Training. The purpose of the Working Group is to recommend to the President measures for improving the coordination, efficiency, and effectiveness of U.S. Government-sponsored international exchange and training activities. The Working Group is also tasked with establishing a clearinghouse to improve data collection and analysis of international exchange and training activities. The Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961, as amended (22 USC 2460 (f) and (g)) reaffirms the Presidential mandate and provides a statutory basis for the IAWG's operations.

In response to its mandate, the Working Group compiles an annual inventory of U.S. Government-sponsored international exchange and training activities. The *Regional Reports* augment this inventory by providing statistical compilations of region- and country-specific inventory data. The *Regional Reports* contain information only on programs and participants submitted by federal agencies for the inventory of programs. The IAWG defines international exchange and training as those activities that promote the sharing of ideas, develop skills, and foster mutual understanding and cooperation, financed wholly or in part, directly or indirectly, with United States Government funds. This definition allows for broad interpretation. Some agencies provide information only on "dedicated" exchange and training programs while others submit information on any activity that could fall within the definition. It is important to note that foreign participants in exchange and training programs may participate in activities or receive training in their home country or a third country. Therefore, it should not be assumed that all these participants travel to the United States. The ability to track individuals who participate in exchange and training programs in their home country or a third country varies from agency to agency. Therefore, the IAWG contends that the information contained within this report and the annual inventory of programs does not represent the full scope of U.S. Government exchange and training programming.

The way in which agencies manage data varies significantly. While some agencies collect specific information on the number of people they exchange or train with their appropriated funds, many others focus data collection on larger, overarching programs and do not isolate information on the exchange and training components of these programs. Funding figures are inconsistently available and are not included in this report. The vast majority of agencies are able to provide information on participant types and fields of activities. However, much of the data provided by individual programs is estimated. Therefore, summary statistics on these two categories should be viewed as estimates.

The inventory does not include statistical information for routine staff travel, ad hoc consultations, or travel undertaken for the purpose of representation. Please refer to the Working Group's *Annual Report* for full program descriptions.

The *Regional Report* is divided into five sections:

Section 1: Participants by Country

Section 2: Participants by Employment Type

Section 3: Participants by Field of Activity

Section 4: Inventory of Participants by Country

Section 5: Participants by Federal Sponsor

FY 2002 Participants by Country

Region Unattributable

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	571	2,721	3,292
TOTAL	571	2,721	3,292

FY 2002 Participants by Employment Type

Region Unattributable

Participant Type	U.S.	% U.S.	Foreign	% Foreign	Total	% Total
Government Representatives	472	78.02%	454	54.57%	926	64.44%
International Organization Representatives	3	0.50%	28	3.37%	31	2.16%
Media/Communications Professionals	0	0.00%	25	3.00%	25	1.74%
Non-Profit Organization Professionals	0	0.00%	25	3.00%	25	1.74%
Other	0	0.00%	175	21.03%	175	12.18%
Private Business Professionals	0	0.00%	25	3.00%	25	1.74%
Research/Faculty (affiliated w/academic institutions)	0	0.00%	25	3.00%	25	1.74%
Researchers (non-academic)	0	0.00%	25	3.00%	25	1.74%
Scientists/Technologists	77	12.73%	25	3.00%	102	7.10%
University Administrators/Instructors	0	0.00%	25	3.00%	25	1.74%
University Graduate Students	38	6.28%	0	0.00%	38	2.64%
University Undergraduate Students	15	2.48%	0	0.00%	15	1.04%
Total	605		832		1,437	

FY 2002 Participants by Field of Activity

Region Unattributable

Field of Activity	U.S.	% U.S.	Foreign	% Foreign	Total	% Total
Agriculture	0	0.00%	8	0.33%	8	0.28%
Business	0	0.00%	126	5.22%	126	4.33%
Education	0	0.00%	13	0.54%	13	0.45%
Energy	0	0.00%	1,916	79.37%	1,916	65.89%
Environment/Conservation	409	82.79%	74	3.07%	483	16.61%
Medicine and Public Health	0	0.00%	1	0.04%	1	0.03%
Other	58	11.74%	0	0.00%	58	1.99%
Public Administration	5	1.01%	44	1.82%	49	1.69%
Sciences and Mathematics	22	4.45%	0	0.00%	22	0.76%
Social Sciences	0	0.00%	210	8.70%	210	7.22%
Transportation	0	0.00%	22	0.91%	22	0.76%
Total	494		2,414		2,908	

FY 2002 Inventory of Participants by Country

Region Unattributable Unattributable

Department of Commerce

National Institute of Standards and Technology

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreign</u>
Standards in Trade Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

National Oceanic Atmospheric Administration

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreign</u>
National Environmental Satellite, Data, and Information Services International Activities	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Total Department Participants	0	0
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Department of Defense

Defense Threat Reduction Agency

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreign</u>
Weapons of Mass Destruction Training Program	0	0
St. Petersburg Russian Language and Cultural Immersion Program	12	0
Moscow State University Immersion Training	46	0
Total Agency Participants	58	0

National Defense University

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreign</u>
National Security Education Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Total Department Participants	58	0
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Department of Energy

National Nuclear Security Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Securing Materials, Weapons, and Expertise	3	1,703
Regime Building/Preventing Proliferation	74	520
Nonproliferation Research and Development	0	0
International Nuclear Safety and Security	0	0
Total Agency Participants	77	2,223

Total Department Participants	77	2,223
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Department of Health and Human Services

National Institutes of Health

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
NIH Visiting Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Total Department Participants	0	0
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Department of State

Bureau of Intelligence and Research

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Research and Training Program on Eastern Europe and the Independent States of the Former Soviet Union	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
International Visitor Programs	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Total Department Participants	0	0
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Department of the Interior

Bureau of Reclamation

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Training Programs	0	1
Total Agency Participants	0	1

United States Fish and Wildlife Service

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service International Programs	409	74
Total Agency Participants	409	74

United States Geological Survey

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Visiting Scientist and Participant Training Programs	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Total Department Participants	409	75
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Department of Transportation

Federal Highway Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
National Highway Institute International Training Program	0	22
Total Agency Participants	0	22

Total Department Participants	0	22
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Federal Communications Commission

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
International Visitors Program	0	0

Total Agency Participants	0	0
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Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
International Programs	0	27

Total Agency Participants	0	27
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Federal Trade Commission

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
International Programs	0	10

Total Agency Participants	0	10
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General Services Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Office of Intergovernmental Solutions, Office of Citizen Services and Communications	3	1
Total Agency Participants	3	1

National Science Foundation

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Office of International Science and Engineering	22	0
Total Agency Participants	22	0

Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Regional Programs	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Office of Government Ethics

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
International Technical Assistance and Cooperation	2	6
Total Agency Participants	2	6

Peace Corps

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Peace Corps Volunteer Service Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Small Business Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
International Visitors Program	0	103
Total Agency Participants	0	103

United States Agency for International Development

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Population, Health, and Nutrition Programs	0	2
Human Capacity Development	0	223
Environment Programs	0	5
Economic Growth and Agricultural Development Programs	0	24
Total Agency Participants	0	254

United States Institute of Peace

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Training Program	0	0
Rule of Law Initiative	0	0
Religion and Peacemaking	0	0
Jennings Randolph Fellowship Program	0	0
Education Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0
Total U.S. Government-Sponsored Program Participants for Unattributable	571	2,721

FY 2002 Participants by Federal Sponsor

Region Unattributable

Department of Commerce

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

National Institute of Standards and Technology

Standards in Trade Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

National Oceanic Atmospheric Administration

National Environmental Satellite, Data, and Information Services International Activities

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Department of Defense

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
58	0	58

Defense Threat Reduction Agency

Moscow State University Immersion Training

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	46	0	46
TOTAL	46	0	46

St. Petersburg Russian Language and Cultural Immersion Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	12	0	12
TOTAL	12	0	12

Weapons of Mass Destruction Training Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

National Defense University

National Security Education Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Department of Energy

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
77	2,223	2,300

National Nuclear Security Administration

International Nuclear Safety and Security

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Nonproliferation Research and Development

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Regime Building/Preventing Proliferation

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	74	520	594
TOTAL	74	520	594

Securing Materials, Weapons, and Expertise

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	3	1,703	1,706
TOTAL	3	1,703	1,706

Department of Health and Human Services

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

National Institutes of Health

NIH Visiting Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Department of State

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs

International Visitor Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Bureau of Intelligence and Research

Research and Training Program on Eastern Europe and the Independent States of the Former Soviet Union

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Department of the Interior

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
409	75	484

Bureau of Reclamation

Training Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	1	1
TOTAL	0	1	1

United States Fish and Wildlife Service

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service International Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	409	74	483
TOTAL	409	74	483

United States Geological Survey

Visiting Scientist and Participant Training Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Department of Transportation

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	22	22

Federal Highway Administration

National Highway Institute International Training Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	22	22
TOTAL	0	22	22

Federal Communications Commission

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	27	27

International Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	27	27
TOTAL	0	27	27

Federal Trade Commission

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	10	10

International Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	10	10
TOTAL	0	10	10

General Services Administration

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
3	1	4

Office of Intergovernmental Solutions, Office of Citizen Services and Communications

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	3	1	4
TOTAL	3	1	4

National Science Foundation

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
22	0	22

Office of International Science and Engineering

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	22	0	22
TOTAL	22	0	22

Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Regional Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Office of Government Ethics

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
2	6	8

International Technical Assistance and Cooperation

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	2	6	8
TOTAL	2	6	8

Peace Corps

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Peace Corps Volunteer Service Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Small Business Administration

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	103	103

International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	103	103
TOTAL	0	103	103

United States Agency for International Development

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	254	254

Economic Growth and Agricultural Development Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	24	24
TOTAL	0	24	24

Environment Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	5	5
TOTAL	0	5	5

Human Capacity Development

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	223	223
TOTAL	0	223	223

Population, Health, and Nutrition Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	2	2
TOTAL	0	2	2

United States Institute of Peace

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Education Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Jennings Randolph Fellowship Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Religion and Peacemaking

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Rule of Law Initiative

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Training Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0